

## Section 2 Notetaking Study Guide

**Question to Think About** As you read Section 2 in your textbook and take notes, keep this section focus question in mind: **How did urbanization, technology, and social change affect the North?**

► Use these charts to record key information from the section. Some information has been filled in to get you started.

Key Inventions			
Invention	Inventor(s)	When	What It Did
Sewing machine	Elias Howe and Isaac Singer	1846	Made sewing clothes faster and cheaper
	Cyrus McCormick		Harvested more wheat with fewer workers
		1807	Made river travel faster and cheaper
	Peter Cooper		
Telegraph		1844	
Clipper ship	No single inventor		

Changes in Population			
	What Happened?	Why Did It Happen?	Results
<b>Cities</b>	Cities began growing rapidly, especially in the Northeast.	Factories moved to cities, followed by people moving from rural areas for factory jobs.	Cities faced the spread of disease and the threat of fire.
<b>Immigration</b>	Millions of immigrants from _____, particularly Ireland and Germany, came to the U.S. in the 1840s.	The Irish came to escape _____.	Nativists: _____
		The Germans came to escape _____.	Know-Nothings: _____
<b>African Americans in the North</b>	African Americans formed their own schools, churches, and publications.	_____ _____ _____ _____ _____	African Americans continued to face _____. They were often denied the right to _____. They were not allowed to work in factories or in _____.

Refer to this page to answer the Chapter 11 Focus Question on page 183.